

Table of contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| List of tables and figures | iv |
| English Abstract..... | v |
| Arabic Abstract..... | vii |
| 1. Introduction | 9 |
| 2. Methodology..... | 16 |
| 3. Definition | 20 |
| 3.1 Right wing parties | 20 |
| 3.2 Populism..... | 25 |
| 4. Debate: the rise of right wing parties | 30 |
| 5. Party rise to parliaments..... | 39 |
| 5.1 Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (The Austrian Freedom Party, FPÖ) .. | 39 |
| 5.1.1 The electorate of the FPÖ | 43 |
| 5.1.2 FPÖ leader | 45 |
| 5.2 Le Front National (The National Front, FN) | 47 |
| 5.2.1 The electorate of the FN..... | 50 |
| 5.2.2 FN leader | 53 |
| 5.3 Right wing parties in the Netherlands | 57 |
| 5.3.1 Lijst Pim Fortuyn (Pim Fortuyn List, LPF)..... | 59 |
| 5.3.2 LPF leader | 60 |
| 6. Three parties in perspective..... | 66 |
| 7. Conclusion | 71 |
| 7.1 Prospects for Europe..... | 73 |
| 8. References | 75 |